



ROMANIA

2019 Social Progress Index GDP PPP per capita

Score/Value
74.81/100
\$24,543

Rank
45/149
45/149

Strength/Weakness

BASIC HUMAN NEEDS

Score/Value
87.60
Rank
51
Strength/Weakness

Nutrition & Basic Medical Care

Score/Value
94.98
Rank
47
Strength/Weakness

Undernourishment (% of pop.)

2.50 1

Maternal mortality rate (deaths/100,000 live births)

17.27 48

Child mortality rate (deaths/1,000 live births)

7.80 47

Child stunting (% of children)

11.49 65

Deaths from infectious diseases (deaths/100,000)

28.85 55

Water & Sanitation

Score/Value
87.91
Rank
83
Strength/Weakness

Access to at least basic drinking water (% of pop.)

100.00 1

Access to piped water (% of pop.)

64.53 100

Access to at least basic⁴ sanitation facilities (% of pop.)

84.31 86

Rural open defecation (% of pop.)

0.00 1

Shelter

Score/Value
88.76
Rank
61
Strength/Weakness

Access to electricity (% of pop.)

100.00 1

Quality of electricity supply (1=low; 7=high)

5.16 52

Household air pollution attributable deaths (deaths/100,000 people)

9.55 69

Access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (% of pop.)

85.88 72

Personal Safety

Score/Value
78.74
Rank
36
Strength/Weakness

Homicide rate¹ (deaths/100,000)

1.25 38

Perceived criminality (1=low; 5=high)

3.00 33

Political killings and torture (0=low freedom; 1=high freedom)

0.90 45

Traffic deaths (deaths/100,000)

10.90 53

Notes

1. Homicide rate and globally ranked universities are log-transformed for calculation.

2. The following indicators are capped for calculation: Adult literacy rate (99), secondary school enrollment (100), mobile telephone subscriptions (100), and greenhouse gas emissions (1,955.52).

3. Gender parity in secondary enrollment is transformed to reflect the absolute distance from 1 for calculation. Calculated absolute distance below 0.03 is assigned a value of 0.03.

Comparing Countries

Over- and underperformance is relative to 15 countries of similar GDP per capita:

Chile, Croatia, Panama, Kazakhstan, Turkey, Greece, Latvia, Russia, Uruguay, Mauritius, Argentina, Hungary, Malaysia, Poland, Bulgaria

FOUNDATIONS OF WELLBEING

Score/Value
74.66
Rank
54
Strength/Weakness

Access to Basic Knowledge

Score/Value
84.22
Rank
73
Strength/Weakness

Adult literacy rate² (% of pop. aged 15+)

98.60 48

Primary school enrollment (% of children)

92.99 93

Secondary school enrollment² (% of children)

80.77 71

Gender parity in secondary enrollment³ (girls/boys)

0.99 1

Access to quality education (0=unequal; 4=equal)

1.52 94

Access to Information & Communications

Score/Value
76.42
Rank
62
Strength/Weakness

Mobile telephone subscriptions (subscriptions/100 people)

113.83 1

Internet users (% of pop.)

63.75 62

Access to online governance (0=low; 1=high)

0.71 67

Media censorship (0=frequent; 4=rare)

2.44 81

Health & Wellness

Score/Value
63.44
Rank
74
Strength/Weakness

Life expectancy at 60 (years)

20.17 76

Premature deaths from non-communicable diseases (deaths/100,000)

448.02 101

Access to essential health services (0=none; 100=full coverage)

79.60 47

Access to quality healthcare (0=unequal; 4=equal)

2.14 84

Environmental Quality

Score/Value
74.53
Rank
40
Strength/Weakness

Outdoor air pollution attributable deaths (deaths/100,000)

29.53 81

Greenhouse gas emissions² (CO2 equivalents per GDP)

265.64 28

Biome protection (% of biomes)

16.16 49

Key

- Overperforming by 1 or more pts.
- Overperforming by less than 1 pt.
- Performing within the expected range
- Underperforming by less than 1 pt.
- Underperforming by 1 or more pts.
- No data available

OPPORTUNITY

Score/Value
62.19
Rank
46
Strength/Weakness

Personal Rights

Score/Value
85.58
Rank
48
Strength/Weakness

Political rights (0=no rights; 40=full rights)

34.00 44

Freedom of expression (0=no freedom; 1=full freedom)

0.77 68

Freedom of religion (0=no freedom; 4=full freedom)

3.66 56

Access to justice (0=non-existent; 1=observed)

0.76 71

Property rights for women (0=no right; 5=full rights)

4.80 29

Personal Freedom & Choice

Score/Value
69.76
Rank
52
Strength/Weakness

Vulnerable employment (% of employees)

25.21 60

Early marriage (% of women)

7.00 66

Satisfied demand for contraception (% of women)

73.10 72

Corruption (0=high; 100=low)

47.00 51

Inclusiveness

Score/Value
48.15
Rank
72
Strength/Weakness

Acceptance of gays and lesbians (0=low; 100=high)

11.41 98

Discrimination and violence against minorities (0=low; 10=high)

6.20 79

Equality of political power by gender (0=unequal power; 4=equal power)

2.11 70

Equality of political power by socioeconomic position (0=unequal power; 4=equal power)

2.10 79

Equality of political power by social group (0=unequal power; 4=equal power)

2.94 37

Access to Advanced Education

Score/Value
45.26
Rank
50
Strength/Weakness

Years of tertiary schooling

2.25 65

Women's average years in school

10.60 51

Globally ranked universities (points)

8.00 45

Percent of tertiary students enrolled in globally ranked universities

30.00 36